A PROFESSIONAL'S GUIDE TO PROMOTING SELF-DISCOVERY © IN YOUTH ©

A Creative-Based Curriculum

Lissa Masters, Ph.D., ATR

A Professional's Guide to Promoting Self-Discovery in Youth A Creative-Based Curriculum



I am an ARTIST creating my life NOW!

This book belongs to:

Contact information if found:

"That which we are, we shall teach." RALPH WALDO EMERSON

A Professional's Guide to Promoting Self-Discovery in Youth A Creative-Based Curriculum

^{Ву} Lissa Masters, Рн.D., ATR



CHARLES C THOMAS • PUBLISHER, LTD. Springfield • Illinois • U.S.A. Published and Distributed Throughout the World by

CHARLES C THOMAS • PUBLISHER, LTD. 2600 South First Street Springfield, Illinois 62704

This book is protected by copyright. No part of it may be reproduced in any manner without written permission from the publisher. All rights reserved.

© 2017 by CHARLES C THOMAS • PUBLISHER, LTD.

ISBN 978-0-398-09184-2 (paper) ISBN 978-0-398-09185-9 (ebook)

With THOMAS BOOKS careful attention is given to all details of manufacturing and design. It is the Publisher's desire to present books that are satisfactory as to their physical qualities and artistic possibilities and appropriate for their particular use. THOMAS BOOKS will be true to those laws of quality that assure a good name and good will.

> Printed in the United States of America LM-C-1

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Masters, Lissa, author.

Title: A professional's guide to promoting self-discovery in youth : a creative-based curriculum / by Lissa Masters, Ph.D., ATR.

Description: Springfield, Illinois, U.S.A. : Charles C Thomas, Publisher, LTD, [2017] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2017020484 (print) | LCCN 2017025757 (ebook) | ISBN 9780398091859 (ebook) | ISBN 9780398091842 (paper)

Subjects: LCSH: Creative thinking--Study and teaching. | Creative teaching. | Arts--Study and teaching. | Holistic education. | Self-culture.

Classification: LCC LB1590.5 (ebook) | LCC LB1590.5 .M28 2017 (print) | DDC 370.15/7--dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017020484

For the Children:

Those who are grown, those who are growing, and those who have not yet arrived.

Preface

It is with the proper alignment of the stars that this book has manifested. The words waited patiently, and have now jumped excitedly onto these pages to form a tool that can serve in revolutionizing education. Education is the alchemical key to the evolution and enlightenment of humanity. This curriculum (Lessons for Living Program[™]) is especially intended for art therapists, therapists, life coaches, and counselors to bring into school environments with adopted holistic principles. Its contents offer youth a foundational program of self-exploration, an important support for all other learning that will take place in preparation for adulthood. I am honored to be a part of this book's mission, and I extend gratitude to everyone who played a role in its production.

- Lissa Masters

Acknowledgments

I would like to express my deep appreciation to the following people who have been influential in paving the way for this book.

My children Daniel and Lara, whose loving presence and support continually makes my heart sing. The students and colleagues at Briggs High School and Norwalk High School in Connecticut, who over many years motivated me to tap into a wellspring of inner resources and led me to the doorway of art therapy. Also, heart-filled acknowledgements to the "family" at Rising Star Montessori School in Alameda, California. I am grateful for the many students that I have had the opportunity to "create" with along the way—your smiles and laughter are with me always.

Sincere gratitude also to:

Joseph Mola for professional guidance and support during my public school teaching career. Ann Gavey, Rex Higgenbotham, and Katrina Ross for welcoming me to the Montessori philosophy.

Contemporary holistic educators: There are many...especially

Sonnie McFarland, John Miller, Ron Miller, Jerry Mintz, Parker Palmer for your inspiring work in education for a new world. Shaun McNiff and Natalie Rogers for your soulful, pioneering contributions to the field of art therapy and person-centered expressive arts therapy. ... And other outstanding art therapy professionals who I have encountered on my path.

AND:

Mark Weiman and Regent Press for editing expertise, technological assistance, and unwavering encouragement. Alan Rinzler for assisting writers to become respected authors. Warwick Associates for exceptional book consulting expertise. Beth Barany for valuable book coaching skills. Claire Rose for manuscript feedback, and trust in this project's unfoldment. Sandy Billings for excellent insight and suggestions. Hooriyeh Biganpour for graphic arts assistance. Trevor Ollech, Craig Coss, Kelly Alterman for artistic vision and computer graphic skills. Dorothea Joyce for your creative inspiration in the early stages of this project. Barbara Dandridge for computer mentoring. Rich and Yoko Clark for moral support, and providing me a perfect workspace. My feline friends: Loa, Kea, & Zia for your loving companionship, especially beside the computer. The following organizations: A.A.T.A., A.E.R.O., A.M.A., I.E.A.T.A., I.M.M.

ALSO:

Gratitude to my parents Barbara and Durland Stewart, family, extended family and friends for your love. Big hugs to Julie, Louisa & Ayla. A special thank you to a divine support team: Gabriel, Michael, Allisone, and inspiring holistic pioneers who have left their legacy here, especially Maria Montessori. And, thank YOU facilitators who are taking the reins and all the students who will say "yes" to becoming skilled artists in the ART of Life. Your work and service benefits us all!

Namaste

Table of Contents

Preface.	viii		
Acknowl	edgementsix		
INTRO	DUCTION		
NOTES for FACILITATORS			
FACILIT	ATOR MATERIALS9		
GENERA	AL ART SUPPLIES10		
GENERAL GUIDELINES for FACILITATORS12			
CURRICULUM GUIDELINES13			
MESSAC	GE to PARENTS14		
SECTIC	ON I: The PHYSICAL SELF15		
1.	Body19		
2.	Nutrition27		
3.	Exercise		
4.	Rhythm43		
5.	Energy Centers51		
6.	Sexuality59		
7.	Senses67		
8.	Bodywork75		
9.	Environment83		
10.	Breath91		
SECTIO	ON II: The MENTAL SELF		
1.	Mind103		
2.	Learning Styles111		
3.	Language 119		
4.	Information127		
5.	Memory135		
6.	Consciousness143		
7.	Thought151		
8.	Choice159		
9.	Wisdom167		
10.	Ideas175		

SECTIO	ON III: The EMOTIONAL SELF	183	
1.	Emotion		
2.	Expression		
3.	Personality		
4.	Healing		
5.	Relationships	219	
6.	Intuition		
7.	Empowerment		
8.	Compassion		
9.	Love		
10.	Freedom	259	
SECTIO	ON IV: The SPIRITUAL SELF	267	
1.	Spirit		
2.	Soul	279	
3.	Spirituality		
4.	Evolvement	295	
5.	Meditation		
6.	Spiritual Heritage		
7.	Communication		
8.	Divine Guidance		
9.	Creator		
10.	Oneness		
Appen	dix		
Templat	tes:		
a.	Healthy Eating Plate		
b.	Human Body Outline 1	354	
с.	Human Body Outline 2		
d.	Medicine Wheel	356	
e.	Circle		
f.	Rectangle	358	
g.	Blank Lesson Cover	359	
h.	Blank Self-Inquiry Page		
i.	Blank My Knowledge Page		
j.	Blank Notes to Myself		
k.	Blank Certificate of Participation		
Group Warm-up Ideas			
The Emergence of A New Educational Paradigm in America 365			
Suggested Reading			
About the Author			

A Professional's Guide to Promoting Self-Discovery in Youth A Creative-Based Curriculum



Introduction

The ideas that formulated this book began to percolate in the early nineties. I had been hired for an art teacher position at a small, public alternative high school in Norwalk, Connecticut; a place where the city sequestered potential "dropouts," and faculty shepherded them toward a graduating diploma. The school accommodated pregnant teens and their preschoolers, the smaller student/teacher ratio benefited students with behavior issues, and the school's early dismissal helped to curb habitual delinquency.

In the earlier days the school offered vocational training along with core subjects required for graduation. Students could focus on automotive repair, metal shop, typing, or cooking, giving students additional assurance for entering the workforce. The art room at this time served as a popular haven where students could relax, socialize, and learn new art skills. Most importantly, it became a space where opportunities were provided to express strong emotions through art-making.

Each morning students lumbered into my classroom appearing lethargic and defeated, sometimes excited, or perhaps angry and agitated. It was important to be skillfully attentive to each individual's needs. Many students carried troubling stories they wanted to share, and confronted decisions that were difficult to navigate. I found myself naturally using art experiences to assist students in understanding their feelings. Artwork became a vehicle of communication and a tool for emotional healing. Exhibiting their creations in the school hall enhanced the student's self-esteem, and although there was an ongoing concern with vandalism, this art was only admired. Some art was just about the process. These pieces were hidden or discarded after the student witnessed revealing aspects. However, these too contributed toward the emergence of a healthy sense of self.

It was soon apparent why my art room seemed to magnetize students. One afternoon after I described my day's activities, a colleague explained how I was providing a kind of "art therapy," a term I was not familiar with at the time. I was very interested in learning more about how therapeutic art activities could be used in a classroom. Fellow art teachers suggested I read Peter London's book, *No More Secondhand Art*. His words spoke to me so deeply that I eagerly enrolled in a weeklong summer intensive that he taught in Massachusetts. I supported London's recognition of how art can be considered a sacred artifact. He compared this to ancient primal people making art not merely for decoration or self-expression, but

rather a vehicle of profound personal or collective transformation. That summer class proved to be a "peak" experience that nudged me to change my career intentions, as I later pursued graduate work in art therapy at Pratt Institute in New York. The diagnostic and analysis theories that I learned were interesting, but what really excited me were the experiential benefits of art for self-discovery and attaining "wholeness."

I was still teaching at the school as I continued my studies, steadily introducing my students to new activities each year that were intrinsically motivating. The curriculum I developed was well-rounded. It consisted of a basic art foundation with an exploration of various media, and included exercises practiced individually or in small groups to promote personal discovery. It became evident that the emotional needs of my students were being addressed more fully through artmaking. To broaden the experience I provided exercises on basic life skills that I felt were neglected, yet vital. These art activities examined the physical, mental, emotional, and spiritual components of the individual. I was drawn to the work of pioneer art therapist, Shaun McNiff, who spoke of art being akin to "soul medicine." McNiff's philosophy of art and its therapeutic value strongly inspired my personal ideology. My own "toolbox" was forming, already filled with a spiritual intention that I believed was all encompassing; and with this, tools gathered from wise teachers who met me on my path.

In 1998 life presented me with a huge "Yield" sign, as I suddenly was thrust into a serious health challenge. My recovery was an opportunity to learn more about the healing arts, and find more balance in my life by taking better care of my own needs. I was fascinated by Judith Cornell's work about mandalas, Lucia Capacchione's work with journaling, and Carolyn Myss's work that centered on the intuitive energetic body we all possess. It was time to change my lifestyle, and what a better place to do that in but California. I left my job and headed there in 2001, feeling renewed and liberated.

Northern California was idyllic for almost four years. I concentrated on expressing all the art forms that hungered for my personal attention. Music, chanting, writing, theatre, abstract painting, and Barbara Mettler style dancing were areas I happily immersed myself in, supported by newfound friends and holistic living. In 2004, I moved back to the East Coast to be closer to family. There on the outer banks of North Carolina I met a woman at a drumming circle who described herself as an expressive arts therapist. I was intrigued, because my own therapeutic "toolbox" was now heavy with a plethora of expressive art modalities.

This encounter led me to the doorsteps of Appalachian State University where I was introduced to Sally Atkins, a highly regarded expressive arts therapy instructor whom I studied with briefly.

Life on the East Coast felt unsettling, and in 2005 I returned "home" to California. Once again regaining balance, I explored the array of options available for the schooling of children—still a primary passion. I read many books about non-traditional approaches to learning. I applied to work at a Montessori school in the Bay area after feeling ignited by Maria Montessori's writings in her numerous books. Her regard for honoring the natural physical, mental, emotional, and spiritual development of every child resonated with me.

In 2008 my dedication to improve our education system propelled me into a postgraduate study of holistic counseling. I began to write a curriculum that could be used in progressive learning environments. My experience at the Montessori school helped me to shape the format for this endeavor. Of course, the curriculum would need to weave creativity with a structure of life lessons that would guide students to make positive, conscious choices. The work of Natalie Rogers and her person-centered approach to expressive arts therapy was influential to my book's content. I was first introduced to this philosophy in 2010, when I attended a series of expressive arts workshops with therapists Anin Utigaard and Sophia Reinders who shared how they apply this work in clinical practice. Roger's encouragement of counselors to "follow a client," and ways to creatively connect a combination of art processes to promote well-being, aligned with my intentions. I began a certificate program with Natalie Rogers in 2013 to further integrate her work with my contribution to art therapy and education.

The knowledge garnered on my path culminated in this facilitator guide, which offers a means for self-awareness and discovery. The curriculum begins with an exploration of the Physical Body, followed by the Mental, Emotional, and Spiritual Body. Each domain has ten lessons, each one initially presented by the facilitator. Students use self-inquiry to explore a lesson as far as they choose, creative expressive activities help answer their questions. Parents and teachers have appreciated this meaningful holistic curriculum (Lessons for Living Program[™]) that ensures a more complete educational experience for children. This learning affords students an ability to mark their journey from child to adulthood with ease and confidence. Children enjoy participating in the engaging lessons, and relish the personal insight gained from them. So too, the program instills in students a significant respect for all people and life forms–a generous gift that radiates peace for our planet.